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Leistungsorientierte Budgetierung in Europa: Trends, Wirkungen und Konsequenzen

Zusammenfassung

Beginnend mit einer Klassifizierung von Finanzierungsmechanismen werden die Finanzierungsmethoden in elf europäischen Hochschulsystemen untersucht, wobei die wachsende Beliebtheit von leistungsorientierten Ansätzen heraussticht. Für eine Reihe europäischer Universitäten wird die Entwicklung der internen Mittelvergabemodelle dargestellt. U.a. durch die zunehmende Leistungsorientierung haben sich die Mechanismen der Mittelvergabe und die Einkommensstrukturen im Lauf der Jahre verändert. Universitäten entwickeln Richtlinien, welche die Einwerbung von Mitteln und die Konzentration von Forschungsleistungen fördern, um die Wettbewerbsfähigkeit zu steigern. Somit werden die Entwicklungen auf der staatlichen Ebene durch inneruniversitäre Entwicklungen gespiegelt – obwohl leistungsorientierte Mittelvergabe nach wie vor ein umstrittenes Thema bleibt.

Schlüsselwörter

Finanzierung, Universitäten, leistungsorientierte Mittelvergabe, New Public Management, Marktorientierung

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Since joining CHEPS in 1993 he has carried out research on a wide range of projects, mostly in the area of higher education economics and finance. He has written extensively on topics such as funding methodologies, student financial support, marketisation, financial management, and per student costs. As a staff member of CHEPS he has been involved in commissioned research projects, training seminars and consultancies on the area of higher education policy and institutional management.

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